

CONTENTS

CHAPTER	TITLE	PAGE
	Title Page	
	Declaration	
	Certificate by the Supervisor	
	Acknowledgements	i.
	List of Tables	ii
	List of Figures	iii
	List of Abbreviations	iv
	Abstract	v
CHAPTER 1	INTRODUCTION	1-9
1.1	Global Pervasiveness of Cancer and its Impact	1
1.2	Global Trends in Breast and Cervix Cancer	2
1.3	Cancer Care and Components of Quality Cancer Care	4
1.4	Burden of Cancer in Developing Countries	6
1.5	Cancer Care in India	6
1.6	Focus of the Study	8
1.7	Organization of the Thesis	9
CHAPTER 2	OBJECTIVES AND METHODOLOGY OF THE STUDY	10-16
2.1	Objectives of the Study	10
2.2	Aim of the Study	10
2.3	Research Design	10
2.4	Sampling and Research Method	10
2.5	Rationale for Sample Selection	11
2.6	Tools and Methods of Data Collection	13
2.7	Socio-Economic Profile of the Women Patients	14
2.8	Problems Faced in Data Collection	16
CHAPTER 3	THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK OF THE STUDY	17-20
CHAPTER 4	REVIEW OF LITERATURE	21-34
4.1	Awareness and Detection of Cancer	21
4.1.1	Access and Barriers to Awareness and Screening	21

4.1.1.1	Dissent on Screening	23
4.1.2	Interventions to Improve Screening Rates	25
4.2	Diagnosis and Treatment of Cancer	27
4.2.1	Access and Barriers in Diagnosis and Treatment of Cancer	27
4.2.1.1	Variations in Treatment	29
4.2.1.2	Patient Involvement in Treatment	30
4.2.1.3	Patient - Physician Communication	32
4.2.1.4	End- of -Life Care	33
4.3	Lacunae in Existing Literature	34
CHAPTER 5 (A)	CANCER CARE AT ACHARYA HARIHAR REGIONAL CANCER CENTRE (AHRCC): AWARENESS AND DETECTION	35-40
5.1	Introduction to AHRCC	35
5.2	Primary and Secondary Prevention of Cancer	36
5.3	Discussion	40
CHAPTER 5 (B)	CANCER CARE AT AHRCC: AWARENESS AND DETECTION. WOMEN'S EXPERIENCE	41-52
5.4	Access and Barriers in Awareness and Screening of Cancer	41
5.4.1	Structural Barriers	42
5.4.2	Socio – Cultural Barriers	44
5.5	Access and Barriers in Detection of Cancer	46
5.5.1	'Medical Shopping' for Cancer Detection	48
5.5.2	Experience of First Medical Consultation	49
5.6	Discussion	51
CHAPTER 6 (A)	CANCER CARE AT AHRCC: DIAGNOSIS AND TREATMENT	53-63
6.1.	Organization of Care	53
6.2	Service Availability	54
6.3	Diagnostic Evaluation	54
6.4	Staging and Treatment	56
6.4.1	Stage-wise Treatment of Breast Cancer	56
6.4.2	Stage-wise Treatment of Cervix Cancer	57
6.5	Pain and Palliative Care	58
6.6	Cancer Care Financing	60
6.7	Discussion	62

CHAPTER 6 (B)	CANCER CARE AT AHRCC: DIAGNOSIS AND TREATMENT. WOMEN’S EXPERIENCE	64-83
6.8	Access and Barriers in Diagnosis	64
6.8.1	Obtaining a Definitive Diagnosis	64
6.8.1.1	Barriers in Diagnostic Evaluation	66
6.8.2	Communication about Cancer	67
6.8.3	From Diagnosis to Treatment	68
6.9	Access and Barriers in Treatment	69
6.9.1	Treatment Decision-Making	69
6.9.2	End-of-Life Care	71
6.9.2.1	Symptom Management	71
6.9.1.2	Palliative Care	72
6.10	Preference for Care at Hospital Vs Home	74
6.11	Cancer Care Financing	75
6.12	Care Processes at AHRCC: An Overview	80
6.13	Discussion	82
CHAPTER 7	CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS	84-88
REFERENCES		89-99
APPENDIX A	Characteristics of Quality Cancer Care	100
APPENDIX B	Classification of Respondents at Different Stages of Breast and Cervix Cancer	102
APPENDIX C	Cancer Care at AHRCC	103
APPENDIX D	OPD (New) Patients at AHRCC	106
APPENDIX E	IPD Patients admitted at AHRCC	109
APPENDIX F	Sex Distribution of In-Patients according to ICD	112
APPENDIX G	Interview Theme List for Oncologists	114
APPENDIX H	Interview Theme List for Patients	115
APPENDIX I	Leaflet Distributed during Awareness Programs	116