## CONTENTS

Title Page		i
Certificate of Approval		ii
Certificate		iii
Curriculum Vitae Acknowledgements Declaration List of Symbols and Abbreviations List of Figures		iv
		V
		vii
		viii
		xii
List of Tables		xvi
Abstract		xvii
Contents		xix
Chanter 1	Introduction and Review of Literature	1
chapter 1	1.1 Introduction and Scope	1
	1.2 Physical Issues	5
	1.3 Overview of Literature and Aim of the Present Work	11
	1.4 Problem Definitions and Outline of the Thesis	16
Chapter 2	Fabrication	19
	2.1 Introduction and Objectives	19
	2.2 Design and Development of Masks	19
	2.3 Growing of Oxide Layer on Silicon Wafer	22
	2.4 Photoresist	22
	2.5 Photolithography	23
	2.6 Reactive Ion Etching	27
	2.7 Surface Characterizations	30
	2.8 Fabrication of Micro Heat Pipe	32
	2.8.1 Closed Channel Formation	32
	2.8.2 Bonding of Pyrex 7740 and Silicon Wafer	33
	2.8.3 Charging of the Micro Heat Pipe	35
Chapter 3	Experimentation	37
	3.1 Introduction and Objectives	37
	3.2 Designing and Preparation of Experimental Cell	37

	3.2.1 Analysis of Coolant Spreading and Heat Transfer Over Microgrooved Surface	37
	3.2.2 Performance Analysis of on-chip micro heat pipe	40
	3.3 Measurements	42
	3.3.1 Temperature (T)	42
	3.3.2 Interferometry	43
	3.4 Experiments	49
	3.4.1 Microscopic Study	49
	3.4.2 Macroscopic Study	49
Chapter 4	Results and Discussions	51
	4.1 Introduction and Objectives	51
	4.2 Microscopic Study	51
	4.3 Macroscopic Study	58
	4.3.1 Macroscopic Study of Enhanced Spreading and Cooling on Microgrooved Surface	58
	4.3.2 Macroscopic Studies of On-chip Micro Heat Pipe	68
	Theoretical Model	74
	Non-Dimensionalization	78
	Numerical Solution	79
Chapter 5	<b>Concluding Remarks and Scope of Further Works</b>	91
	5.1 Conclusions	91
	5.2 Scope of the Further Works	93
References		95
Appendix: (	Calculation of $R_o$ , $R_m$ and $A_l$	109
Publications	and Product Development from PhD Work	113