

Contents

Title Page	i
Certificate of Approval	v
Certificate	vii
Declaration	ix
Acknowledgement	xi
Contents	xiii
List of Abbreviations	xvii
List of Symbols	xix
List of Figures	xxi
List of Tables	xxv
Abstract	xxvii
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Introduction	2
1.2 Error Resiliency	2
1.3 Error Concealment	3
1.4 Challenges	4
1.5 Problem Definition	5
1.6 Literature Survey	5

1.6.1 Existing Works on Scene Change Detection (SCD) and Hybrid Concealment Scheme	5
1.6.2 Existing Works on Error Resiliency	7
1.6.3 Existing Works on Error Concealment	9
1.7 Outline of the Thesis	14
2 Hybrid Error Concealment Based on Scene Transitions and Edge Preserving Spatial Error Concealment	17
2.1 Introduction	18
2.2 Hybrid Error Concealment Based on Scene Transitions and Edge Preserving Spatial Error Concealment	18
2.2.1 Scene and Illumination Change Index (SICI)	19
2.2.2 Directional Edge Based Spatial Error Concealment(DEBSEC)	21
2.2.3 Hybrid Error Concealment Scheme	25
2.3 Results and Discussion	25
2.3.1 Scene and Illumination Change Detection	26
2.3.2 DEBSEC	27
2.3.3 Hybrid Concealment	31
2.4 Summary	47
3 Scene Content Based FEC Allocation Minimizing end-to-end Distortion in Video Transmission	49
3.1 Introduction	50
3.2 Problem Formulation	51
3.2.1 End-to-end Distortion Estimation	52
3.3 Model Based GCASCP (GCASCP-M)	55
3.3.1 Scene Change Parameter	55
3.3.2 Unequal FEC allocation	56
3.3.3 Function Optimization	58
3.4 Heuristic Based GCASCP (GCASCP-H)	59
3.4.1 Scene Content Based Initial FEC Allocation	61
3.4.2 Final FEC Allocation	64
3.5 FEC Allocation for Conversational Video	65
3.6 Results and Discussion	68
3.6.1 Performance of GCASCP Methods	69
3.6.2 Performance of FEC Allocation Scheme for Conversational Video	70
3.7 Summary	71

CONTENTS

4	3-D Model Assisted Video Error Concealment	77
4.1	Introduction	78
4.2	Model Adaptation and Tracking	78
4.2.1	Facial Feature Point Extraction	83
4.2.2	Feature Point Tracking	84
4.2.3	Model Adaptation	86
4.3	Concealment Algorithm	92
4.3.1	Case A: Concealment of Feature Points	92
4.3.2	Case B: Concealment of the other facial area	93
4.4	Results & Discussion	94
4.4.1	Face Model Adaptation	94
4.4.2	Error Concealment Result	95
4.5	Summary	97
5	Conclusion and Future Directions	115
5.1	Summary and Conclusions	116
5.2	Contribution of the thesis	118
5.3	Future Scope	120
A	Models and Measures	121
A.1	Introduction	122
A.2	Image Quality Assessment Parameters	122
A.2.1	Mean Square Error (MSE)	122
A.2.2	Peak Signal to Noise Ratio (PSNR)	122
A.2.3	Structural Similarity Index (SSIM)	123
A.3	Candide-3 Face Model	124
A.4	Kalman Filter	124
	References	128
	Publications	139
	Author's Biography	141