

Contents

APPROVAL OF THE VIVA-VOCE BOARD	III
CERTIFICATE	VII
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	IX
DECLARATION	XI
ABSTRACT	XIII
CONTENTS.....	XV
NOMENCLATURE.....	XIX
CHAPTER 1.....	1
INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.2 CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM	2
1.2.1 <i>The Heart.....</i>	4
1.2.2 <i>Blood Vessel</i>	5
1.2.3 <i>Abnormality of Blood Vessel</i>	5
1.2.4 <i>Different representations of body-acceleration.....</i>	6
1.2.5 <i>Blood: A Marvelous Fluid</i>	7
1.2.6 <i>Microcirculation</i>	7
1.3 EQUATIONS GOVERNING FLUID MOTION	8
1.3.1 <i>Governing equations of non-Newtonian Fluid Models</i>	9
I. Time Independent non-Newtonian Fluid.....	9
II. Time dependent Fluids	10
III. Viscoelastic Fluids	10
1.3.2 <i>Two-Phase fluid model and Glycocalyx layer.....</i>	11
1.4 MAGNETOHYDRODYNAMICS.....	12
1.4.1 <i>Governing Equation of Magnetohydrodynamics</i>	12
1.4.2 <i>Applications of Magnetohydrodynamics</i>	13
1.5 NANOTECHNOLOGY AND DRUG DELIVERY.....	14
1.5.1 <i>Drug targeting.....</i>	14
1.5.2 <i>Magnetic drug targeting.....</i>	15
1.6 LITERATURE REVIEW	16
1.7 OVERVIEW OF THE THESIS	19

CHAPTER 2	23
CASSON FLUID FLOW THROUGH A STENOSED BIFURCATED ARTERY	23
2.1 INTRODUCTION	23
2.2 PROBLEM FORMULATION.....	24
2.3 METHOD OF SOLUTION	29
2.4 RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS	31
2.5 CRITICAL OBSERVATIONS	45
 CHAPTER 3	 47
EFFECT OF THE MAGNETIC FIELD ON CASSON FLUID FLOW THROUGH BIFURCATED ARTERY	47
3.1 INTRODUCTION	47
3.2 MATHEMATICAL FORMULATION.....	48
3.3 METHOD OF SOLUTION	52
3.4 RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS	54
3.5 CRITICAL OBSERVATIONS	61
 CHAPTER 4	 63
EFFECT OF BODY ACCELERATION ON TWO DIMENSIONAL FLOW OF CASSON FLUID THROUGH AN ARTERY WITH ASYMMETRIC STENOSIS	63
4.1 INTRODUCTION	63
4.2 MATHEMATICAL MODEL.....	64
4.2.1 <i>Initial and Boundary conditions</i>	66
4.2.2 <i>Casson constitutive equation</i>	67
4.2.3 <i>Non-dimensionalization</i>	68
4.3 METHOD OF SOLUTION	69
4.4 RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS	72
4.5 CRITICAL OBSERVATIONS	83
 CHAPTER 5	 85
MAGNETIC TARGETING IN THE IMPERMEABLE MICRO-VESSEL.....	85
5.1 INTRODUCTION	85
5.2 MATHEMATICAL MODEL.....	87
5.2.1 <i>Fluidic force on the carrier particle in the Herschel-Bulkley and Casson fluid:</i>	88
5.2.1.1 Velocity profile of the Herschel-Bulkley fluid and Casson fluid:	88
5.2.1.2 Fluidic force on the spherical carrier particle in Herschel-Bulkley and Casson fluid:	90

5.2.2	<i>Magnetic force on the spherical carrier particle:</i>	93
5.2.3	<i>General trajectory of the carrier particle for Herschel-Bulkley and Casson fluids:</i>	94
5.2.3.1	<i>Invasive targeting solution in Herschel-Bulkley and Casson fluid models:</i>	95
5.2.3.2	<i>Non-invasive procedure in Herschel-Bulkley and Casson fluid models:</i>	97
5.3	RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS:	98
5.4	CRITICAL OBSERVATIONS	106
CHAPTER 6		107
MAGNETIC TARGETING IN THE PERMEABLE BLOOD VESSEL		107
6.1	INTRODUCTION	107
6.2	MATHEMATICAL MODEL	108
6.2.1	<i>Velocity profile of the Herschel-Bulkley and Casson fluid</i>	108
6.2.2	<i>Trajectory of the carrier particles for Herschel-Bulkley and Casson fluid model</i>	111
6.3	RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS	113
6.4	CRITICAL OBSERVATIONS	127
CHAPTER 7		129
MAGNETIC DRUG DELIVERY IN THE IMPERMEABLE MICROVESSEL WITH TWO PHASE FLUID MODEL		129
7.1	INTRODUCTION	129
7.2	MATHEMATICAL MODEL	131
7.2.1	<i>Fluidic force on the spherical carrier particle in Herschel-Bulkley fluid</i>	131
7.2.1.1	Electric field	132
7.2.1.2	Velocity Profile	133
7.2.2	<i>Trajectory of the carrier particles for Herschel-Bulkley fluid model</i>	136
7.3	RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS	137
7.4	CRITICAL OBSERVATIONS	146
CONCLUSIONS AND SCOPE OF THE FUTURE WORK		147
REFERENCES		151
LIST OF PUBLICATIONS		163