

Contents

List of Figures	vii
List of Tables	xv
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Literature Survey	2
1.1.1 Inductor Based DC-DC Converter	2
1.1.2 Linear Regulator	4
1.1.3 Switched Capacitor Based DC-DC Converter	5
1.2 Motivation and Objective	8
1.3 Contributions and Organization of the Dissertation	10
List of Symbols and Abbreviations	1
2 Dual Switched Capacitor Based Hybrid DC-DC Converter	15
2.1 Introduction	15
2.2 Working Principle of the Dual Switched Capacitor Based Hybrid Converter	16
2.2.1 PHASE I	18
2.2.2 PHASE II	19
2.2.2.1 Dual Switched Capacitor Based Hybrid DC-DC Converter	20
2.3 Theoretical Estimation of output voltage Ripple at the Dual Switched Ca- pacitor Based Circuit Module	22
2.4 Analysis for Power Efficiency of the Proposed Converter	23
2.5 Analysis and Reduction of output Voltage Ripple	25
2.5.1 Further Reduction of Ripple by Ripple Synthesizer	29
2.6 Summary	33
3 Design and Implementation of the Dual Switched Capacitor based Hybrid Converter	35
3.1 Introduction	35

3.2	Implementation of the Proposed Converter	35
3.2.1	Linear Regulator	36
3.2.1.1	Simulation Results of the Linear Regulator	37
3.2.2	Voltage Reference Circuit	38
3.2.2.1	Option for Changing the Voltage	39
3.2.2.2	Provision for External Voltage Reference	39
3.2.2.3	Unity Gain Buffer to observe the Voltage Reference output	42
3.2.2.4	Simulation Results of Voltage Reference	43
3.2.3	Current Reference	46
3.2.3.1	Start-up Circuit	47
3.2.3.2	Option for Reducing the Effect of PVT Variation on the Current	47
3.2.4	Switched Capacitor Circuit Module	48
3.2.4.1	Complete Schematic of the Switched Capacitor Circuit Module	53
3.2.5	Ripple Synthesizer	53
3.2.5.1	Option for Varying the Width of the Glitch Pulse	56
3.2.5.2	Simulation Results of Switched Capacitor Circuit Module	58
3.2.6	Clock Generator	58
3.2.6.1	Design Specification	59
3.2.6.2	Implementation of Various Blocks in Clock Generator	60
3.2.6.3	Simulation Results of Clock Generator	67
3.2.7	Internal Load Register	67
3.2.8	Simulation Results of the proposed Hybrid DC-DC Converter	69
3.3	Placement of the Blocks	69
3.4	Layout	71
3.4.1	Linear Regulator	72
3.4.2	Voltage Reference Circuit	72
3.4.3	Current Reference Circuit	73
3.4.4	Switched Capacitor Circuit Module and Dip Reducer	74
3.4.5	Ripple Synthesizer	75
3.4.6	Current Branching and Summing circuit, Ring Oscillator and Schmitt Trigger for Clock generator	76
3.4.7	Frequency Divider	77
3.4.8	Option for Selection of Internal Load Register	78

3.4.9	Layout of the Full Chip	79
3.5	Summary	80
4	Measurement and Performance Analysis	83
4.1	Introduction	83
4.2	Test Board Design	83
4.3	Measurement Setup	87
4.4	Measurement Results and Discussion	88
4.4.1	Measured Power Efficiency	90
4.4.2	Measured Peak-to-Peak Voltage Ripple	92
4.4.3	D.C. Line Regulation	96
4.4.4	Load Regulation	96
4.5	Performance Study of Simulation and Measurement Results	97
4.6	Performance Comparison	100
4.7	Summary	102
5	NRTI DC-DC Converter	105
5.1	Introduction	105
5.2	Conventional Switched Capacitor Converter	106
5.2.1	Limitation of Dual Switched Capacitor Converter	106
5.2.2	Time-Interleaving Switched Capacitor Converter	110
5.3	Non-overlapped Rotational Time Interleaving (NRTI) Switched Capacitor Converter	112
5.3.1	Three-element NRTI Switched Capacitor Converter	112
5.3.2	Eleven-Element NRTI Switched Capacitor Converter	115
5.4	Analysis of the Switched Capacitor Converters	117
5.4.1	Dual switched capacitor converter	118
5.4.2	Time-Interleaving Switched capacitor Converter	119
5.4.3	NRTI Switched Capacitor Converter	120
5.5	Design of the switched capacitor converter	121
5.6	Validation of the Analysis with Simulated Results	123
5.6.1	Output Voltage as Function of Load Current	123
5.6.2	Variation of Power Efficiency with Load Current and Switching Frequency	124
5.7	Regulation Schemes	125

5.7.1	Current Control Regulation	125
5.7.2	Frequency Control Regulation	127
5.7.3	Mixed Control Regulation or Hybrid Control Regulation	129
5.7.4	Voltage Control Regulation	130
5.8	Physical Design of the NRTI Converter generating $V_{dd}/2$ output	131
5.8.1	Floor Plan of the Design	131
5.8.2	Layout of the NRTI Switching based Proposed Switched Capacitor Converter	133
5.9	Simulation Results of the NRTI Converter for generating $V_{dd}/2$ output . . .	134
5.9.1	Pre-Layout Simulation Results	134
5.9.1.1	Simulation Results of the Integrated Switched Capacitor Converters in Current Control Regulation	135
5.9.1.2	Simulation Results of the Integrated Switched Capacitor Converters in Voltage Control Regulation	140
5.9.2	Post Layout Simulation Results	142
5.9.2.1	Power Efficiency at Different Load Current	142
5.9.2.2	Output Voltage Ripple at Different Load Current	143
5.10	$2V_{dd}/3$ and $V_{dd}/3$ output voltage generation through NRTI Scheme	144
5.10.1	$2V_{dd}/3$ output by NRTI Scheme	144
5.10.1.1	Simulation Results of the Integrated NRTI Converter for $2V_{dd}/3$ output	147
5.10.2	$V_{dd}/3$ output by NRTI Scheme	147
5.10.2.1	Pre-Layout Simulation Results for $V_{dd}/3$ output by NRTI Scheme	151
5.11	Summary	154
6	Dynamically Reconfigurable NRTI DC-DC Converter	155
6.1	Introduction	155
6.2	Reconfigurable NRTI Hybrid DC-DC Converter Topology	156
6.3	Working Principle of the Proposed Topology	157
6.4	Building Blocks of the Proposed Topology	158
6.4.1	Reconfigurable Switched Capacitor Circuit Cell	158
6.4.1.1	$V_{dd}/3$ Mode of operation	159
6.4.1.2	$2V_{dd}/3$ Mode of operation	160
6.4.1.3	$V_{dd}/2$ Mode of operation	160

6.4.2	Mode Signal Generation Unit	161
6.4.3	NRTI Switching Scheme	162
6.4.4	Current Control Regulation Circuit	162
6.5	Current Sensing Circuit, Comparator and Narrow pulse suppressor Circuit .	164
6.5.1	Current Sensing Circuit	164
6.5.2	Comparator	165
6.5.3	Narrow Pulse Suppressor (NPS) Unit	167
6.5.4	2:1 Multiplexer	167
6.6	Macro-model of the Proposed Hybrid Converter	169
6.7	Hybrid Control Regulation of the Proposed Converter	170
6.8	Simulation Results and Discussion	170
6.8.1	Power Efficiency	171
6.8.2	Power Density	173
6.8.3	Peak-to-Peak output Voltage Ripple	175
6.8.4	Transient Simulation with Dynamic Change of Load Current	177
6.8.5	Stability of the Current Regulation Loop	178
6.9	Performance Evaluation	180
6.10	Summary	180
7	Conclusions	183
7.1	Contributions of the Dissertation	183
7.2	Future Research Scopes	186